The International Tax and Public Financial Management Program (IT-PFM) provides fellows with a unique blend of policy analysis, skill development and interdisciplinary work, all focused on design and management of domestic revenues and expenditures in developing economies in an ever-changing global environment.
The Program

The International Tax and Public Financial Management Program (IT-PFM) is offered as a specialization within the Master of International Development Policy Program (MIDP), which is administered by the Duke Center for International Development at Duke University’s Sanford School of Public Policy.

The policymakers and public sector managers of today must be able to design policies and practices that generate adequate revenues to alleviate poverty and support the delivery of public services in an efficient and equitable manner while still fostering an enabling environment for economic growth and development.

Improved taxation and PFM enhance transparency and accountability in public resource management that can reduce fiduciary risks affecting domestic revenue mobilization, borrowing, investment, grants and foreign aid.

Successful reforms require a combination of political will, effective management, technical capacity and incentive structures. The IT-PFM specialization develops those skills needed to design and implement these reforms in the developing world.

dcid.sanford.duke.edu/it-pfm

One-year IT-PFM

The one-year program is available to candidates who have completed at least one year of graduate studies prior to admission, including courses in economics, and who have at least five years of taxation/public financial management-related work experience.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEMESTER</th>
<th>ONE-YEAR MASTER’S DEGREE (30 CREDITS)</th>
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</table>
| FALL     | Policy Analysis for Development (3 credits)  
          | Applied Development Economics (3 credits) |
          | Public Finance in Developing and Emerging Economies (3 credits)  
          | Evaluation of Public Investments Projects or Elective Course (3 credits)  
          | Master’s Project (1 credit) |
| SPRING   | Public Budgeting and Financial Administration (3 credits)  
          | Tax Policy and Administration or Development Finance and Resource Allocation (3 credits)  
          | Elective Course (3 credits)  
          | Master’s Project (2 credits) |
| SUMMER   | Project Appraisal and Risk Management Program or Tax Analysis and Revenue Forecasting Program (6 credits)  
          | Depending on whether specialization is on Tax or PFM |

Note: All IT-PFM one-year degree fellows are required to take either the Evaluation of Public Investment Projects (3 credits) or the Project Appraisal and Risk Management Program (PARM) (6 credits), or an approved equivalent.
Two-year IT-PFM

The two-year program is available to candidates who have completed an undergraduate degree and have at least five years of taxation/public financial management-related work experience.

During the summer between the first and second year, fellows work as interns in public sector organizations gaining additional knowledge and experience in taxation and public financial management. This required internship may also be satisfied through a directed research project or teaching assistantship in an area of taxation and public financial management.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEMESTER</th>
<th>TWO-YEAR MASTER’S DEGREE (48 CREDITS)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FALL</td>
<td>Policy Analysis for Development (3 credits)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Economic Foundations for Development (3 credits)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Elective Courses (6 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPRING</td>
<td>Empirical Analysis for Development (3 credits)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Public Budgeting and Financial Administration (3 credits)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Fiscal Decentralization and Local Government Finance (3 credits)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Elective Course (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SUMMER</td>
<td>Internship, directed research project or teaching assistantship</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Project Appraisal and Risk Management Program (6 credits) (optional)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tax Analysis and Revenue Forecasting Program (6 credits) (optional)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FALL</td>
<td>Public Finance in Developing and Emerging Economies (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Applied Development Economics (3 credits)</td>
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<td>Master’s Project (1 credit)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPRING</td>
<td>Tax Policy and Administration or Development Finance and Resource Allocation (3 credits)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Elective Course (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Master’s Project (2 credits)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Note: All IT-PFM two-year degree fellows are required to take either the Evaluation of Public Investment Projects (3 credits) or the Project Appraisal and Risk Management Program (PARM) (6 credits), or an approved equivalent.
Core Courses

POLICY ANALYSIS FOR DEVELOPMENT cultivates skills on how to understand the development policy environment, how to use technical tools for policy analysis and implementation, and how to effectively communicate policy advice to decision-makers.

ECONOMIC FOUNDATIONS FOR DEVELOPMENT provides an overview of micro- and macroeconomic principles related to development. The objective is to provide analytical tools for studying economic policies and problems in developing countries.

APPLIED DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS provides a survey of economic growth and development economics. It examines the variation in growth, income distribution and development performance across countries.

EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT provides the statistical tools to analyze policy alternatives and impacts related to economic and social development and public policy.

PUBLIC BUDGETING AND FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION focuses on the policies, procedures and skills needed for effective budgeting and financial management in the public sector.

TAX POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION explores key tax policy and administration topics for improving the equity and efficiency of government resource mobilization.

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND RESOURCE ALLOCATION—A PFM PERSPECTIVE explores key PFM topics for enhancing the efficiency and equity of government expenditures for improved service delivery management.

EVALUATION OF PUBLIC INVESTMENT PROJECTS focuses on cost-benefit analysis of capital projects integrated financial, economic and distributional analysis.

PUBLIC FINANCE IN DEVELOPING & EMERGING ECONOMIES covers the theory, policy and practice of public finance. It examines the economic roles and rationale for government, and potential methods of financing government.

FISCAL DECENTRALIZATION & LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE focuses on policy and administrative options to empower local governments to improve service delivery, economic governance and citizen participation.

Elective Courses

IT-PFM fellows can select elective courses from a wide range of options across Duke University and at UNC-Chapel Hill related to public finance and management, public-private partnerships, taxation, international investment and trade. MIDP mini-seminars are offered on a variety of topics, including leadership, negotiations, privatization, economic reform, capacity development and poverty reduction strategies.

SUGGESTED ELECTIVES, AMONG OTHERS:

TAX FOCUS
- International Taxation (Law School)
- US Income Tax Law (Law School)
- Tax Analysis and Revenue Forecasting Program (Sanford)

PFM FOCUS
- Public Private Partnerships (Sanford)
- International Aid Management (Sanford)
- Social Policy (Sanford)
- Project Appraisal and Risk Management Program (Sanford)
Our Faculty

Faculty members have extensive experience as consultants, government officials and resident advisors in a wide range of tax policy and public financial management reforms in more than 30 countries. As a result, they are uniquely positioned to provide IT-PFM fellows with the theoretical underpinnings and exposure to the best practices from around the world. Our faculty also teach graduate courses and executive education programs, conduct research and publish regularly in international taxation, public finance, budgeting and financial management.

ROY KELLY (PhD, Harvard University): Professor of the Practice of Public Policy

GANGADHAR PRASAD (GP) SHUKLA (PhD, Harvard University): Professor of the Practice of Public Policy

RICHARD HEMMING (PhD, University of Stirling): Visiting Professor of the Practice of Public Policy

FERNANDO FERNHOLZ (PhD, Boston University): Professor of the Practice of Public Policy

CORINNE KRUPP (PhD, University of Pennsylvania): Professor of the Practice of Public Policy and Associate Dean of Academic Programs, Sanford School of Public Policy

GRAHAM GLENDAY (PhD, Harvard University): Professor Emeritus of the Practice of Public Policy

SANDEEP BHATTACHARYA (PhD, Georgia State University): Visiting Assistant Professor

DNS DHAKAL (PhD, Colorado School of Mines): Senior Fellow
Each year, fellows participate in a three-day trip to Washington, D.C., where they meet with government officials, researchers and staff of various non-governmental organizations and international agencies who work in the development sector. Fellows also take advantage of this trip to arrange their own informational meetings with specific organizations that are relevant to their professional interests and goals.

**Personalized Services**

The program's dedicated faculty and staff ensure that fellows’ studies at Duke are as productive and enjoyable as possible. Services include:

**ASSISTANCE ON ARRIVAL:** Staff works to make sure fellows feel welcome and that they acclimate quickly to their new home. They are available to provide assistance with various needs.

**GUIDANCE ON WRITING AND COMMUNICATION:** Fellows are provided with “in-house” training in writing, editing, and presentation techniques. Short workshops and lectures, called practicums, are integrated into the core curriculum and personalized feedback and support are provided.

**PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT:** Fellows enjoy personalized career advising services while enrolled in the program. Our staff also provides support for fellows as they refine their professional skills and build their networks.

**ACADEMIC MENTORING:** Faculty members are available to serve as academic and master's project advisors and to answer questions regarding courses of study, careers and development issues.

**Financial Aid**

The Oliver Oldman Memorial Scholarship supports up to eight fellows per academic year who enroll in the MIDP with a specialization in international taxation and public financial management. The scholarship covers between 25 and 100 percent of the full cost of tuition, fees and health insurance.

For information on financial assistance, please visit: [dcid.sanford.duke.edu/financial-aid](http://dcid.sanford.duke.edu/financial-aid)
Master of International Development Policy (MIDP)

The MIDP is a practitioner-oriented program offered by Duke University’s Sanford School of Public Policy for mid-career professionals in international development. Faculty members combine real-world experience with theoretical expertise to provide a unique education for future development leaders.

Duke University and DCID

Duke University is a world-class academic institution and one of the top 10 universities in the United States. It is an independent, comprehensive, coeducational research university that offers a variety of outstanding undergraduate and graduate programs consistently ranked at or near the top of their respective fields.

The Duke Center for International Development (DCID), part of Duke’s Sanford School of Public Policy, is an interdisciplinary training, advisory and research unit offering cutting-edge graduate degree and executive education programs in international development policy. Since 1985, it has trained nearly 6,000 international development professionals from around the world.

About Durham, North Carolina

Durham is a colorful and creative community that continuously earns accolades as one of the best places in the U.S. to visit, live and do business. It is one of three municipalities—along with Raleigh, the state capital, and Chapel Hill, home of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill—that form the Research Triangle, known worldwide for its outstanding research universities, innovative technologies and entrepreneurial spirit.

Durham boasts beautiful natural areas, has more than 550 restaurants, and hosts performances, festivals and sporting events year-round. North Carolina’s beautiful beaches are a few hours to the east, while the rugged mountains to the west are popular for hiking, fishing, boating and skiing.

Admissions

The priority deadline for applications for the fall semester is January 5. Late applications will be considered on a space available basis. For additional details on the IT-PFM program, please visit: dcid.sanford.duke.edu/it-pfm

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